



This Thousand Home Challenge webinar series is brought to you by the Pacific Gas & Electric Company's Energy Training Center & Affordable Comfort, Inc. (ACI).



Spring 2012 Case Study Webinar Series

WEBINAR 3: First US Passive House Retrofit - O'Neill:

The PH Approach to Deep Energy Reductions

May 2, 2012 10-11:30 a.m. Pacific Time

Presented by: Graham Irwin, Essential Habitat & Rick Milburn, PassivWorks

Facilitated by: Linda Wigington, Affordable Comfort, Inc.

Respondents: Don Fugler, Ottawa, Ontario & Gary Klein, Elk Grove, CA

www.1000HomeChallenge.org www.affordablecomfort.org
<http://homeenergypros.lbl.gov/group/1000homechallenge>





Spring 2012 Case Study

The Last One!



May 9 - Webinar 4: **Second CA Home to Meet the THC - Bergamaschi**: Focus on Plug Loads, Behavior, & PV

- Catch up on what you missed – Archives & resources posted
 - <http://thousandhomechallenge.com/spring-2012-webinar1>
 - <http://thousandhomechallenge.com/spring-2012-webinar2>

Archives 2010-2011 THC/ETC webinars

(hot water, base load, ductless heat pumps, dense pack)

- www.1000HomeChallenge.org/resources



ACI Resources



MARK YOUR CALENDAR!

ACI California – Sacramento, CA – June 5-6, 2012

PG&E SCHOLARSHIPS! <http://www.acicalifornia.org/scholarships>

Applications due Monday, May 7

Check out the Presenters & Agenda <http://www.acicalifornia.org>

Presenters include: Bronwyn Barry <> Sharon Block <> Tom Downey <> Jeff Farlow <> Allen Gilliland <> Gavin Healy <> Katy Hollbacher <> Graham Irwin <> Mary James <> Gary Klein <> Bruce Manclark <> Mike MacFarland <> Rick Milburn <> George Nesbitt <> Terry Nordbye <> Dan Perunko <> Gary Richardson <> Dick Rome <> Andy Simms <> Brett Singer <> Iain Walker <> Peter Waring <> Linda Wigington <> Dwight Williams and many others...

PG&E's 2012 Classes – Free!

*Sampling of Offerings (from May to June)
Related to Deep Energy Reductions in Existing Homes*

For the full class schedule, visit www.pge.com/energyclasses

Deep Energy Reductions – The Thousand Home Challenge - *Linda Wigington*

Go Ductless California, Try Mini-Splits! - *Dick Rome*

Ventilate Right, Build Tight - *Judy Roberson*

Window Selection for New and Existing Homes - *Steve Easley*

The Passive House Approach to Zero Net Energy Homes - *Graham Irwin*

Balanced Ventilation for High Performance Homes - *Dan Perunko & Gavin Healy*

Auditing Electricity Use in Existing Homes - *Chris Hunt*

Integrating Energy Efficiency & Renewables in Home Retrofits - *Pete Shoemaker, +*

PG&E's ZNE Homes Class Series (Parts 4, 5, & 6) - *Rick Chitwood & Ann Edminster*



Disclaimer

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Learning Objectives for Today

By attending this webinar, participants will

1. Have a better understanding of the **construction practices deployed** to achieve the energy, comfort, & durability performance required of certified Passive House projects
2. Learn about the **energy performance results** of this project, & how they compare with the OPTION B threshold for the Thousand Home Challenge & current building codes
3. Hear **insights** into the efficacy of the measures employed & **possibilities for additional cost optimization** in future projects

Webinar Outline Today

Linda Wigington

- Intro & Thousand Home Challenge

Graham Irwin & Rick Milburn

- Project presentation

Gary Klein & Don Fugler

- Comments

Discussion & Questions

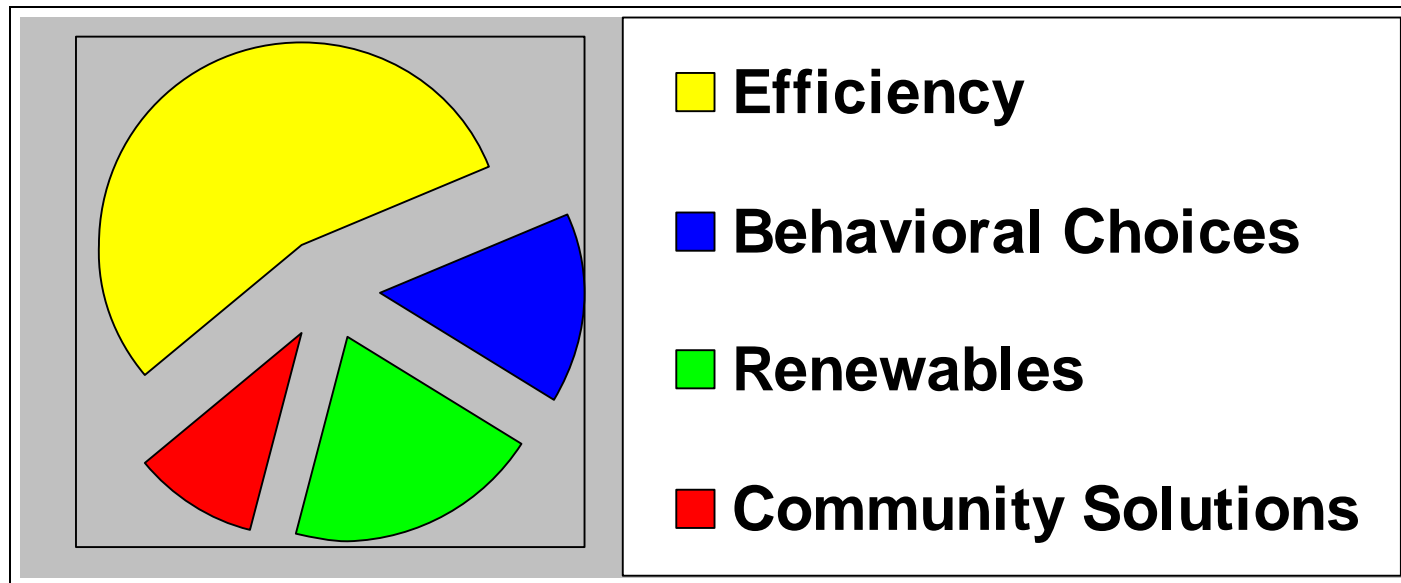
- Post comments & questions under “Questions” or send to (lwigington@affordablecomfort.org)



The Thousand Home Challenge

70%+ Deep Energy Reductions

Access & Integrate





What Is the Thousand Home Challenge (THC)?

- A new **vision** for what's possible
- **Integrates** human & technical solutions
- Stimulates **innovation**
- Builds **capacity**



Each household has its unique threshold of performance to meet or exceed.

Key Metric

Transparent & Direct
Include Occupants

Net Annual Household Site Energy
Credits/offsets: Solar & on-site renewables
Wood counts!



Thousand Home Challenge Threshold Determination

OPTION A

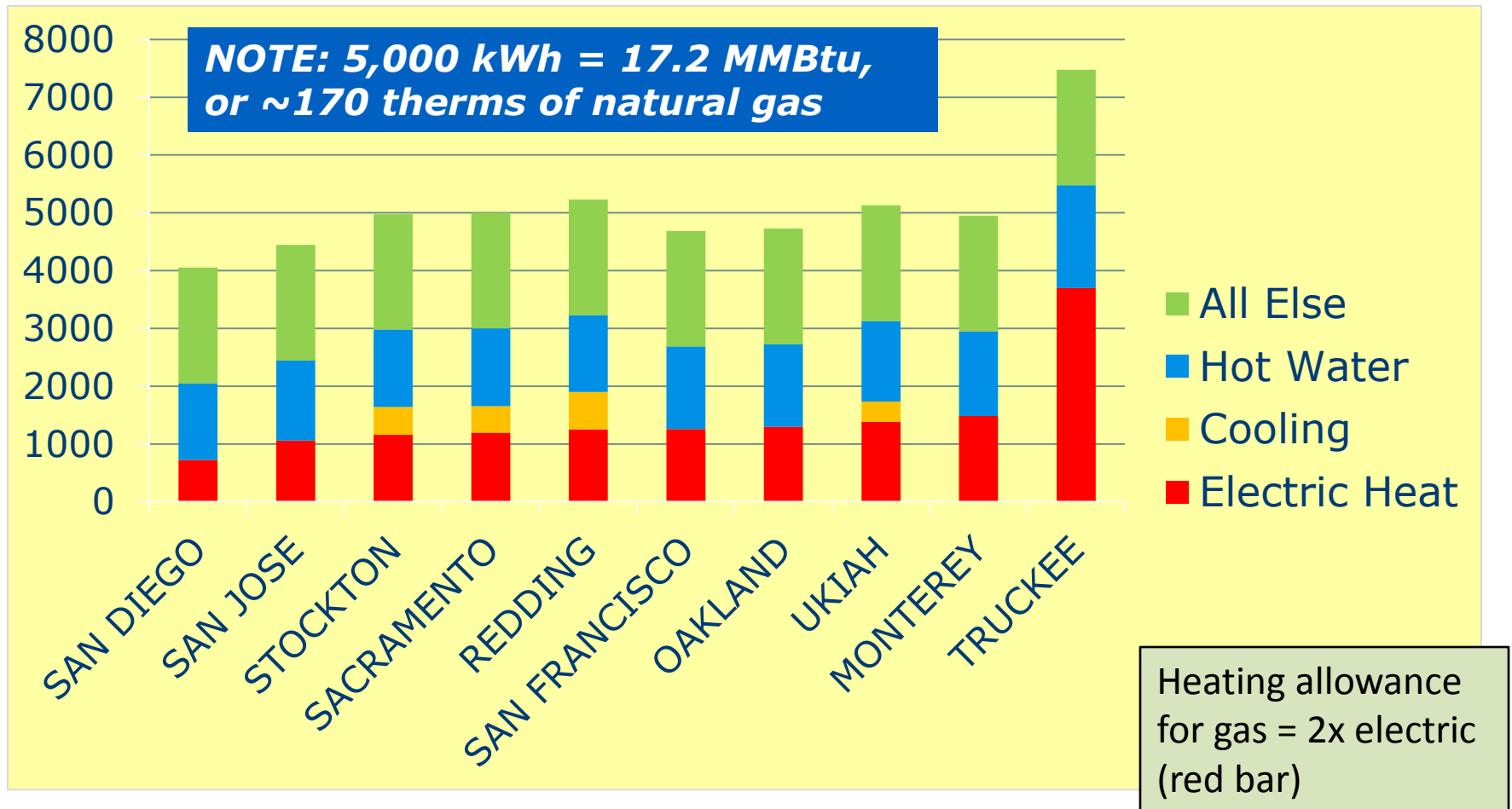
- 75% reduction in actual annual site energy use

OPTION B

- **Climate** (ZIP Code or best match weather station)
- **House size** (FFA), converted to surface area (5 sides)
- **Detached or attached**
- **Electric heat allowance** = $\frac{1}{2}$ fossil fuel or wood heat allowance
- **Number of occupants** (including partial occupancy)

THC OPTION B Household Threshold

(kWh/yr. by end use – electric heat)



OPTION B Inputs: Detached; 3 in household;
2,000 ft² finished floor area (FFA); electric heat

Slides Out of Synch Today?

Or Slow Internet Connection???

ecoffman@affordablecomfort.org

Content Related Questions/Comments:

Use Question Box

Link to Presentation & Recording:

<http://thousandhomechallenge.com/spring-2012-webinar3>

Home Energy Pros – THC Group [Webinar Discussion](#)

<http://homeenergypros.lbl.gov/group/1000homechallenge>

Don Fugler & Gary Klein, Respondents



Don Fugler was trained as a mechanical engineer and spent **25 years** doing housing research for **Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC)**. One of his last projects was the **performance monitoring of the CMHC EQUilibrium homes, houses designed to be net zero and healthy**. He retired from CMHC in 2011, and currently undertakes contract research into ventilation, IAQ, energy retrofitting, and other issues.

Gary Klein has been intimately involved in energy efficiency and renewable energy since 1973. His firm, **Affiliated International Management LLC**, provides consulting on sustainability through their international team of affiliates. At present, the focus is on water/energy/carbon footprint issues, with a particular emphasis on hot water.



Presenters: Graham Irwin & Rick Milburn



Graham Irwin, CPBD, CGBP, LEED AP, certified Passive House consultant, has been working in the construction industry since 1991. Long committed to sustainability, he was one of the first Passive House consultants trained in the U.S. Graham's firm, Essential Habitat, provides design assistance to architects, builders, and homeowners with an emphasis on Passive House methodology.

Rick Milburn, owner of PassivWorks, Inc., is the first builder in California to become a certified Passive House consultant, the first to complete a Certified Passive House in California, and the first to complete a certified Passive House retrofit in the United States. Passive House is a simple process of achieving the goal of “better buildings.”



The O'Neill Residence Passive House Retrofit

Graham Irwin, Principal, Essential Habitat
Rick Milburn, Owner, PassivWorks



Before (2009)

1,933 Ft²

3 BR/2 BA

Built in 1960

Borders “pocket park” in Sonoma, CA

Foreclosed property (no previous utility data)

Dated & dilapidated

Motivated client

Project Challenges

Uninsulated slab on grade

Setbacks & expansive soil: keep slabs & walls

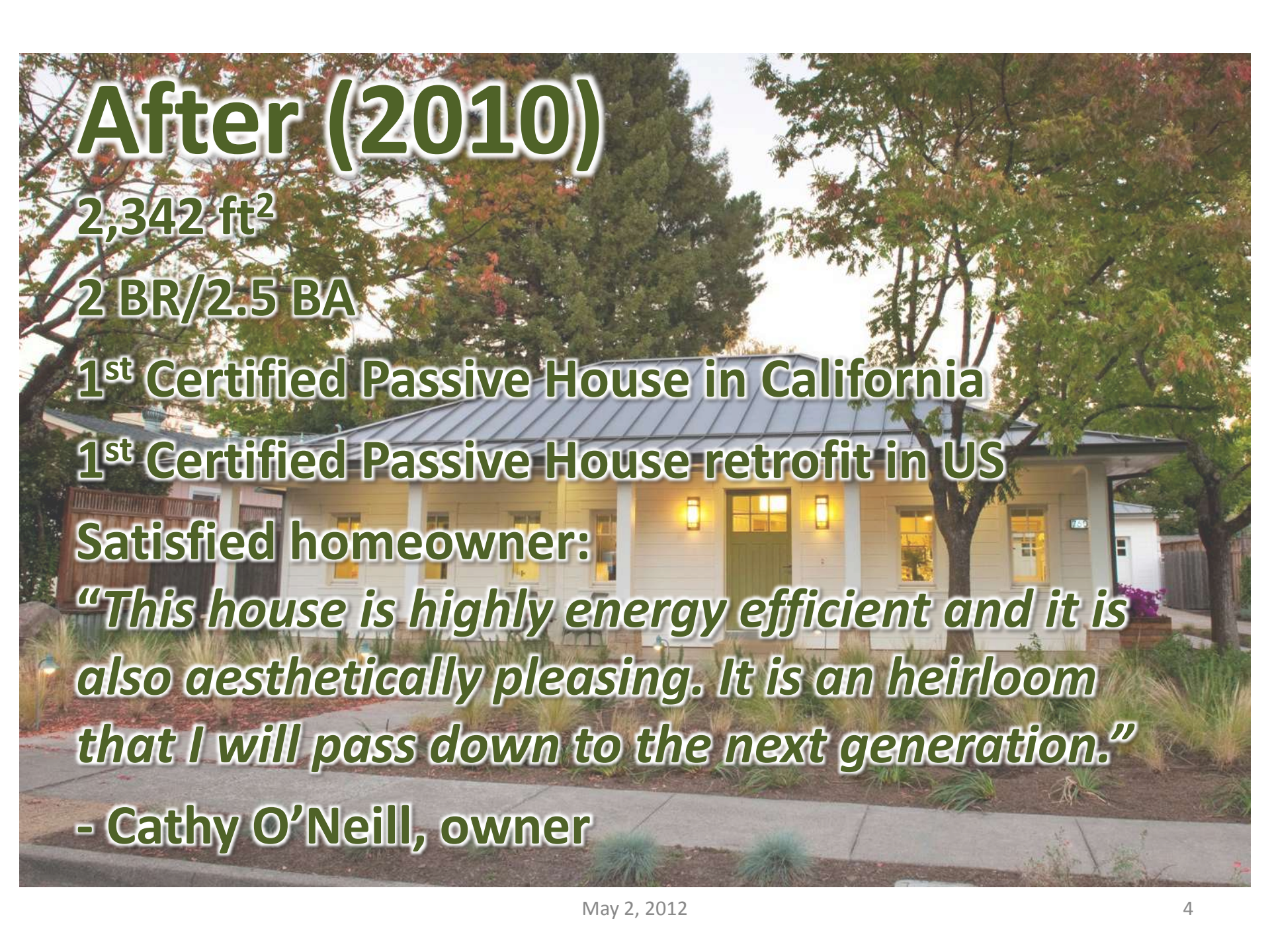
8' plate height: limited floor insulation

Limited solar access

Single story, u-shaped layout

North orientation

No one in the US had done this successfully!!!



After (2010)

2,342 ft²

2 BR/2.5 BA

1st Certified Passive House in California

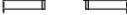
1st Certified Passive House retrofit in US

Satisfied homeowner:

"This house is highly energy efficient and it is also aesthetically pleasing. It is an heirloom that I will pass down to the next generation."

- Cathy O'Neill, owner

REMOVAL LEGEND

	(E) WALL TO REMAIN - PROTECT DURING CONST. - SHORE AS REQ.
	(E) WALL TO BE REMOVED OR PORTION OF WALL FOR (N) DOOR OR WINDOW OPENING PER PLANS - PROTECT ADJOINING WALLS TO REMAIN
	(E) WINDOW TO REMAIN - PROTECT DURING CONSTRUCTION
	(E) WINDOW TO BE REMOVED - PROTECT ADJOINING WALLS TO REMAIN
	(E) DOOR TO REMAIN - PROTECT DURING CONSTRUCTION
	(E) DOOR TO BE REMOVED - PROTECT ADJOINING WALLS TO REMAIN

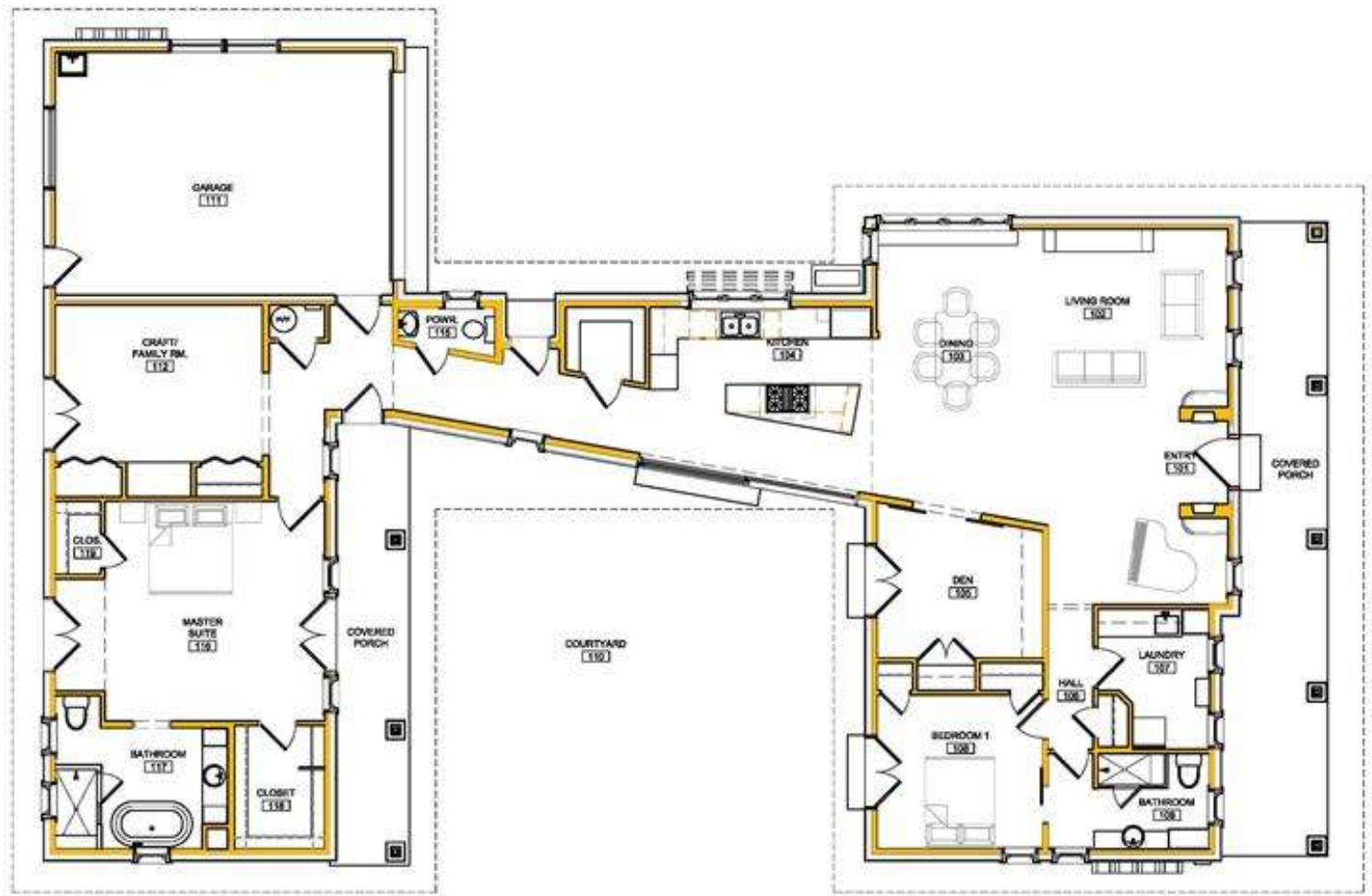
REMOVAL NOTES:

1. CONTRACTOR TO SALVAGE ALL REMOVED ITEMS TO THE OWNER AND AFTER REVIEW BY THE OWNER, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REMOVE ALL UNWANTED ITEMS OF DEMOLITION FROM THE JOBSITE AT NO COST TO THE OWNER.
2. CONTRACTOR SHALL SHORE ALL EXISTING WALLS AND CEILINGS AS REQUIRED FOR PROPOSED REMOVAL. ANY AREAS THAT ARE DAMAGED THAT ARE NOT SCHEDULED FOR REMOVAL SHALL BE REPAIRED OR REPLACED TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE OWNER AND AT THE CONTRACTOR'S EXPENSE.



May 2, 2012

Floor Plan After



Retrofit: Air Barrier

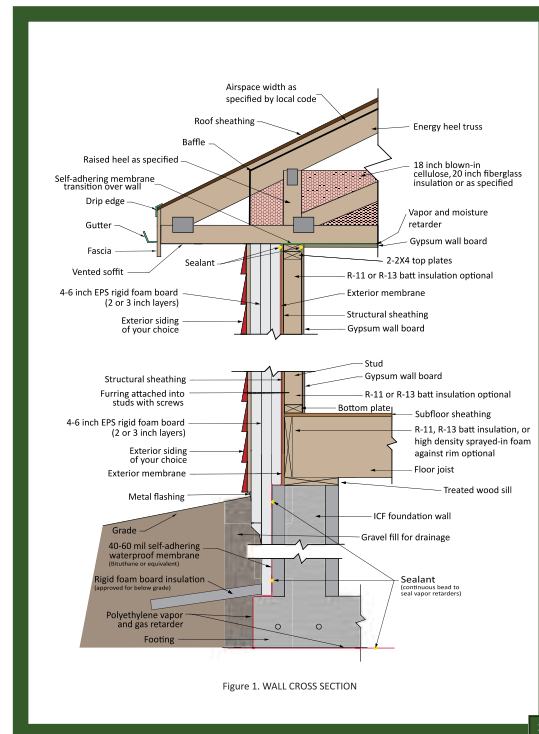
PERSIST/REMOTE System (Canadian/Alaskan)

Air & vapor barrier @ exterior sheathing

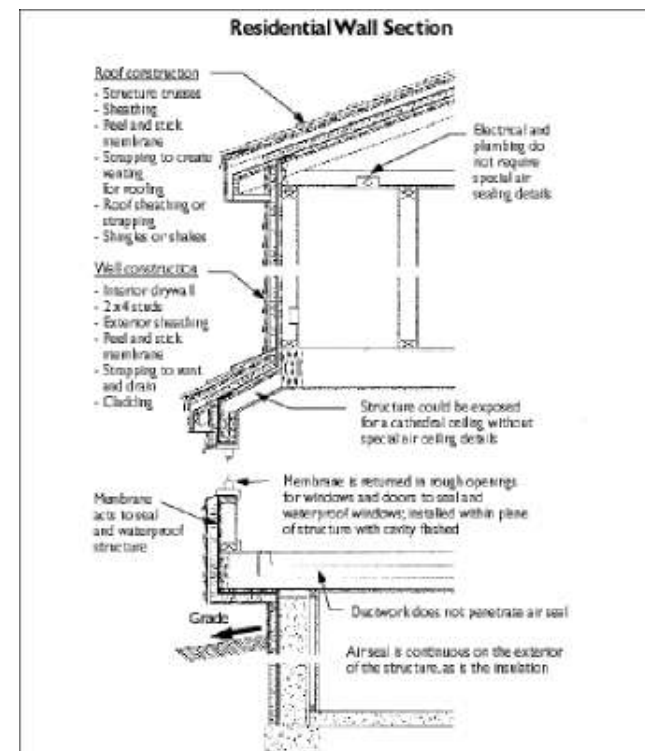
Exterior insulation for dew point/condensation concerns



The Journal of Light Construction (JLC), May 2009



Remote, A Manual
Cold Climate Housing Research Center, Jul 2009



Wrap It Up, Home Energy Magazine Nov/Dec 1999

Retrofit: Air Sealing

Grace Ice & Water Shield® over wall & roof sheathing

Interior chases for mechanical & electrical

Protecto-Wrap Super Stick Building Tape® @ mudsill

All penetrations booted & foamed

$151 \text{ CFM}_{50} = 0.4 \text{ ACH}_{50}$ (PH Limit 0.6 ACH_{50})



Retrofit: Envelope

New (scissor truss) vaulted, unvented roof

Existing 2x4 walls, new walls 2x6 OVE framing

Insulation on top of existing slab, @ slab edge

Blown-in fiberglass in wall & roof cavities

Expanded polystyrene (EPS) on walls, roof & slab

PH certified (~R-7) triple-pane windows & doors



Retrofit: Mechanicals

Energy recovery ventilator (ERV) “fresh air furnace”

Solar thermal for DHW & space heating

EcoSmart unvented bioethanol fireplace

Tankless natural gas water heater for DHW backup

Shading & night flushing for cooling

Mini-split heat pump for heating & cooling backup



Energy Recovery Ventilator



Solar Tank



Bioethanol Ventless Fireplace



Air to Air Heat Pump

Retrofit: Appliances

Refrigerator: Sub-zero Energy Star BI-36U

ASKO clothes washer & condensing dryer

Recirculating vent hood w/ERV intake @ ceiling

100% CFL & LED lighting, gas cooktop, electric ovens



Retrofit: Renewables

72 ft² solar thermal drainback system (70% of DHW)

2.15 kW photovoltaics

CUDO rainwater catchment system





Passive House



Rigorous, voluntary energy efficiency standard

Formalized by European scientists ~1990

Based on super-insulated, passive solar & “low-energy” buildings
25,000+ worldwide: Residential, commercial, institutional buildings



World's 1st Passive House

Kranichstein Passive House
Darmstadt, Germany (1990)



1st Passive House in US

Smith House
Urbana, Illinois (2003)



1st Passive House in CA

Tahan Residence
Berkeley, California (2007)



1st Certified PH in CA

O'Neill Residence
Sonoma, California (2010)

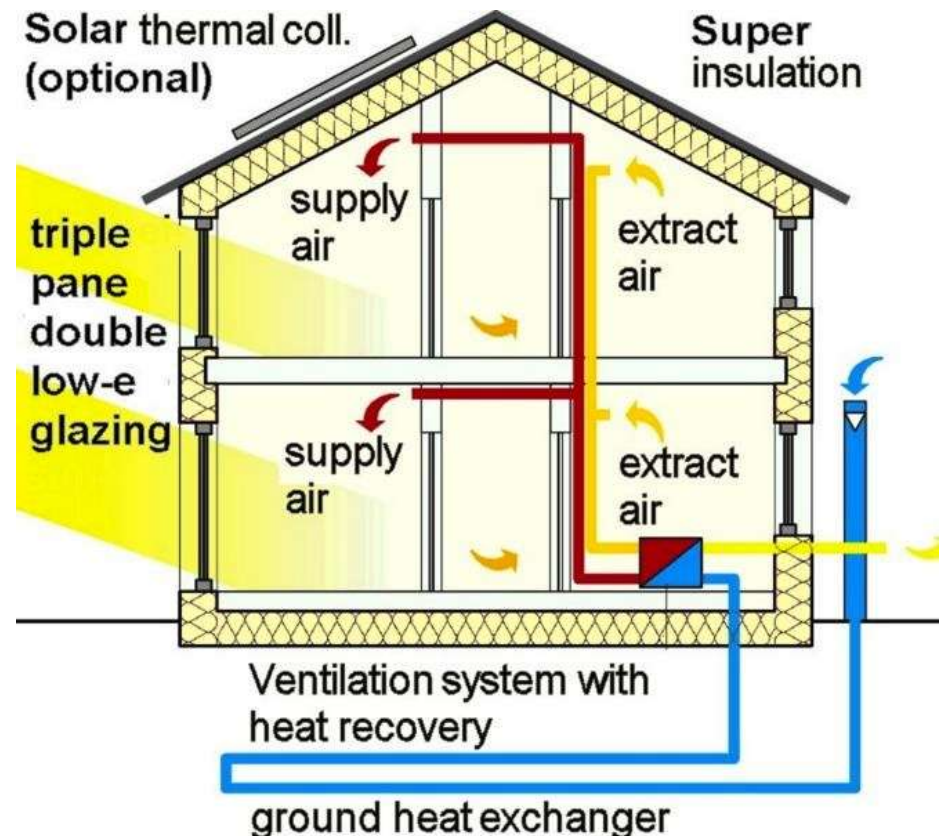
How Does PH Work?

The Ventilation System Is the Main Mechanical System
Emphasizes Efficiency, Reduces Mechanical & Renewable Requirements

Minimize Losses

Maximize Gains

1. Super-insulation
2. Airtightness
3. Passive solar
4. Heat recovery ventilation
5. Efficient equipment, appliances, & lighting



The Passive House Standard

Measured	1. Maximum Air Leakage: 0.6 ACH ₅₀	
Modeled (PHPP)	2. Max. Heating or Cooling Demand 15 kWh/m ² /yr. (4.75 kBtu/ft ² /yr.) OR Max. Heating Load 10 W/m ² (3.17 Btu/hr./ft ²)	Shell Efficiency
	3. Max. Primary Energy Demand* 120 kWh/m ² /yr. (38.1 kBtu/ft ² /yr.)	Source Energy

**Before application of PV*

Open Building: The Shell Matters!!!

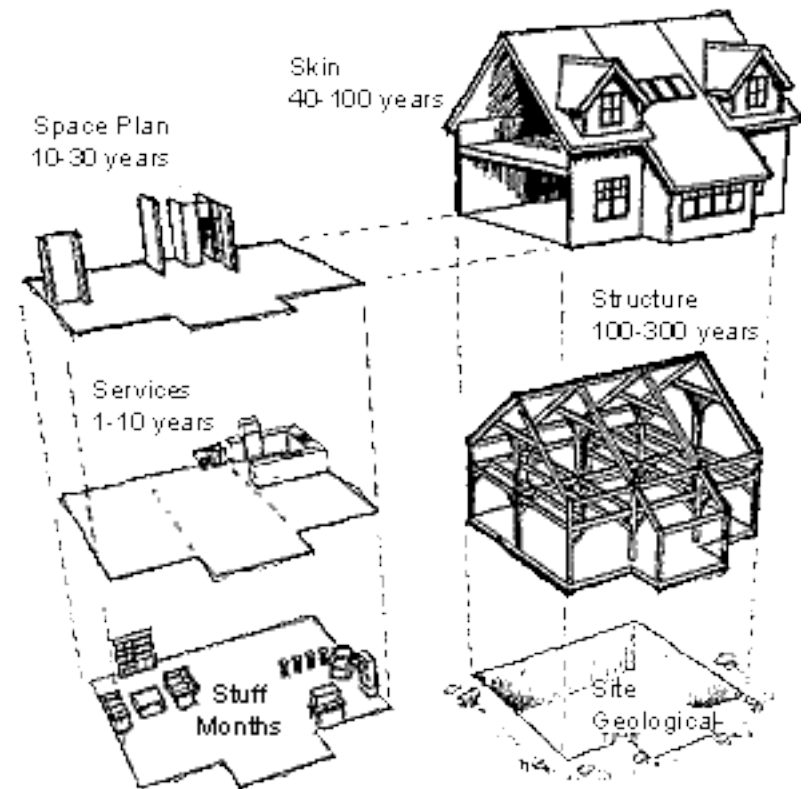
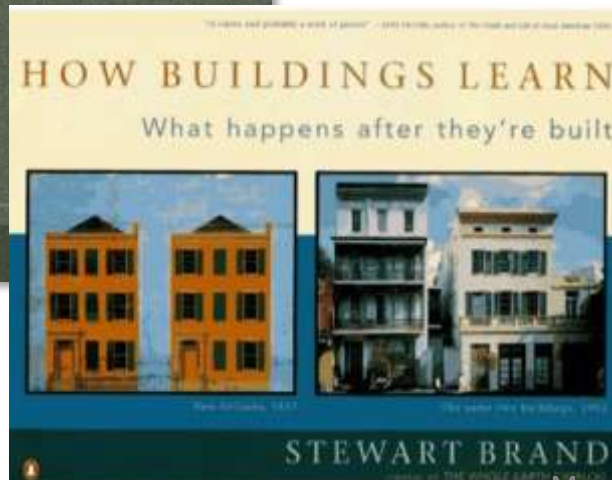
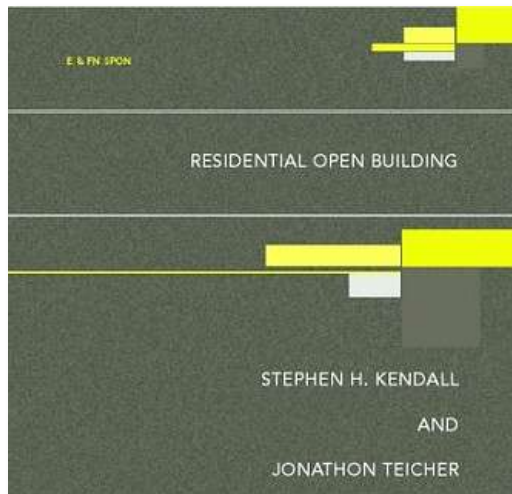


Image Source: *OPEN Prototype Home - Building the Future*
www.MadeForOne.com

Global Warming: Source Energy Matters!!!

Site Energy



Electric



Nat Gas



Source Energy

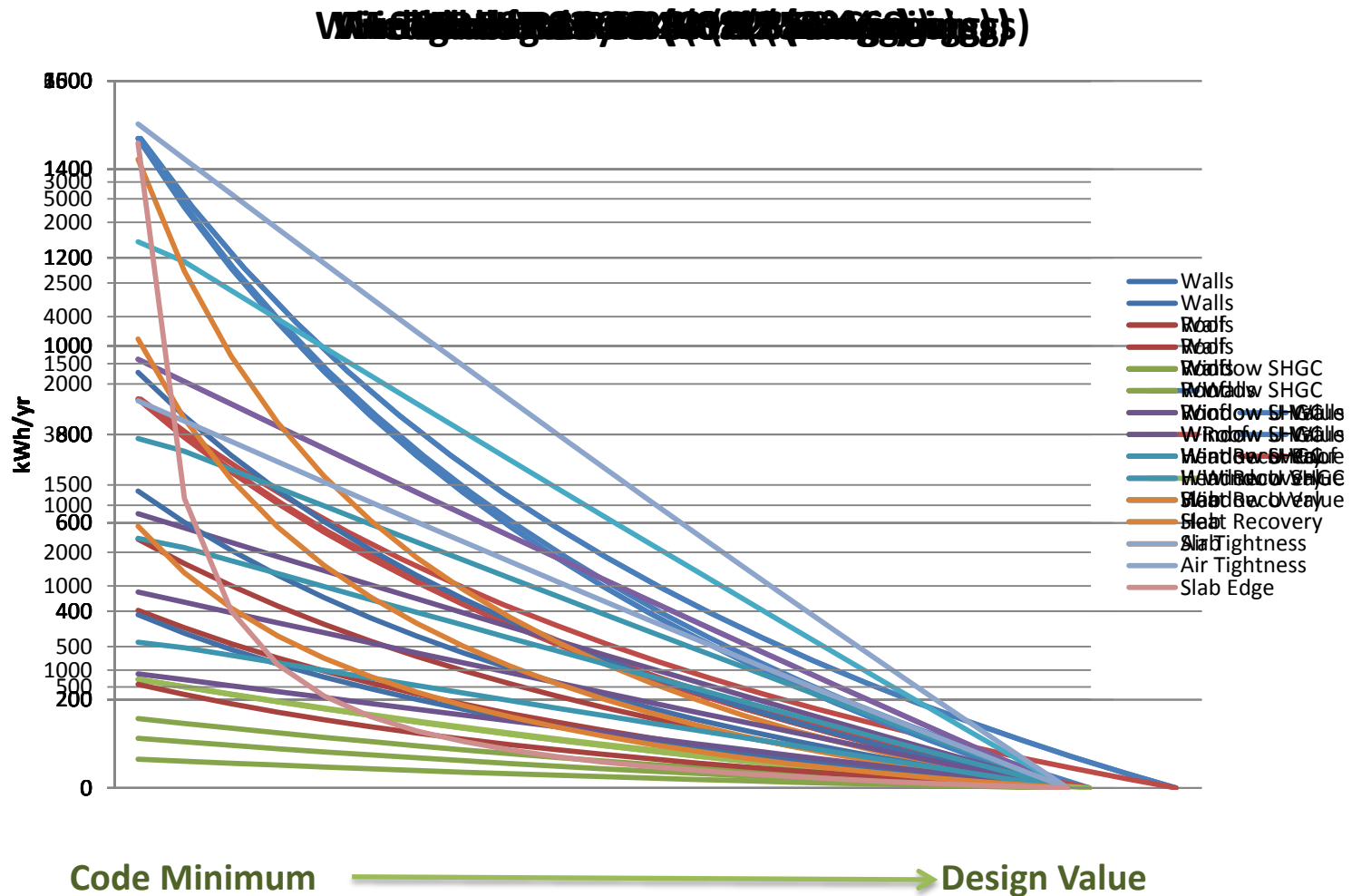


Electric ~ 3x Nat Gas (varies)



Nat Gas

Heating & Cooling Savings



O'Neill Retrofit Vs. Code

Envelope Measure	Code Minimum	O'Neill Residence
Roof	R30	R64
Walls	R13	R34
Slab Edge	R0	R16
Slab	R0	R16
Window U-value	0.4	0.15
Window SHGC	0.3	0.52
Airtightness	None (6 ACH ₅₀)	0.38 ACH ₅₀
Heat Recovery	None (0%)	83%

Code Progress??? (1960-2012):

Can still build 1960s pre-retrofit energy hog!!! (w/double-pane windows)

Measured Results

Total Energy Consumption



Source: **DEEP ENERGY RETROFITS: CALIFORNIA CASE STUDIES**

Jeremy Fisher & Brennan Less – LBNL Aug 16, 2011

May 2, 2012

Measured Results

Energy Per Square Foot



Source: **DEEP ENERGY RETROFITS: CALIFORNIA CASE STUDIES**

Jeremy Fisher & Brennan Less – LBNL Aug 16, 2011

May 2, 2012

Measured Results

Energy Per Occupant



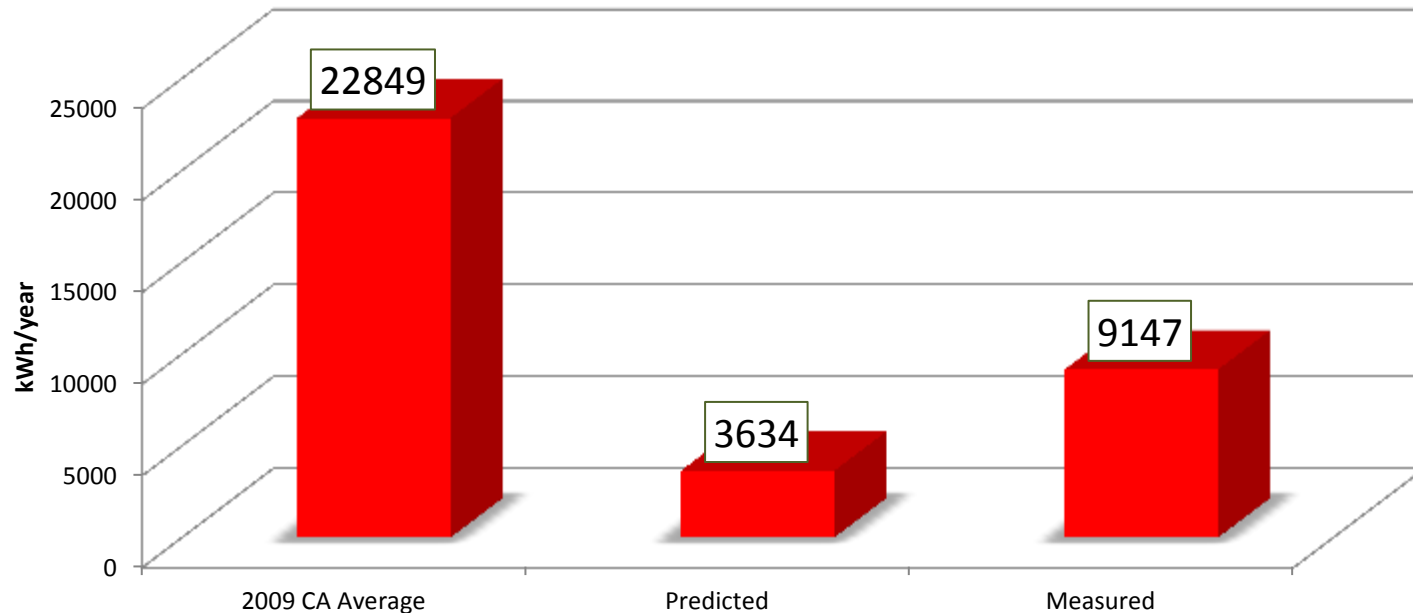
Source: **DEEP ENERGY RETROFITS: CALIFORNIA CASE STUDIES**

Jeremy Fisher & Brennan Less – LBNL Aug 16, 2011

May 2, 2012

Measured Vs. Modeled

Site Energy (Without PV)



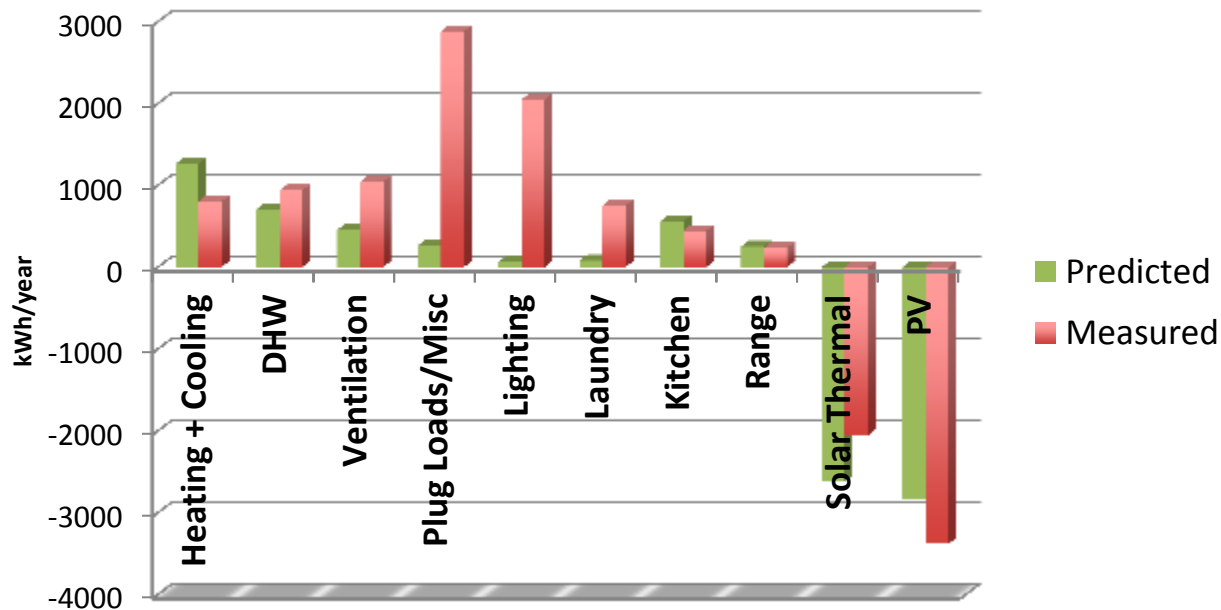
40% of average California household*

***Based on 2009 RASS CEC Study**

2.5x predicted value (PHPP w/2 occupants)

Measured Vs. Modeled

Site Energy by End Use



Heating & Cooling: 64% of predicted value

Plugs & Lighting: 11x, 32x predicted value

(Larger IHGs affect heating & cooling)

(Heat pump SEER & HSPF not climate adjusted)

Solar space heating (40%) not modeled

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Why the Discrepancy?

Plug Loads

2 DVR's (on timers, still energy hogs)

Central AV System (this is a drag)

Extra fridge in garage (not Energy Star)

Outdoor fountain pump (pig)

Lighting

Too many lights (3 lighting designers, big disconnect in lighting design process)

Ventilation

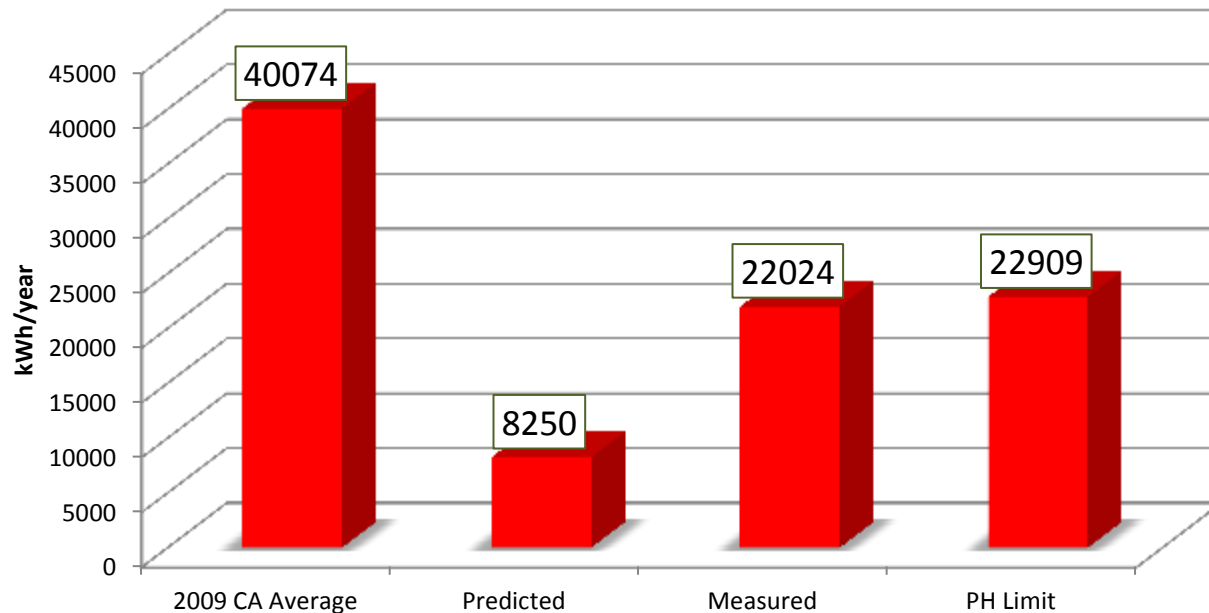
Leaves clogged ERV intake

In General

German vs American expectations???

Measured Vs. Modeled

Source Energy (PV Not Included)



55% of average California household source energy
2.7x predicted value (21% of CA average)
96% of Passive House limit (1.1x gas, 2.7x electricity)

Thousand Home Challenge

1000 HC Thresholds (Net Site Energy, includes PV)

OPTION A (75% reduction): NA

OPTION B* (0.75 occupants): 4,796 kWh/yr. limit

OPTION B* (1 occupant): 5,056 kWh/yr. limit

*Napa Airport weather station (3,107 HDDs), electric heat, adjusted shell area calculation

1000 HC Qualified?

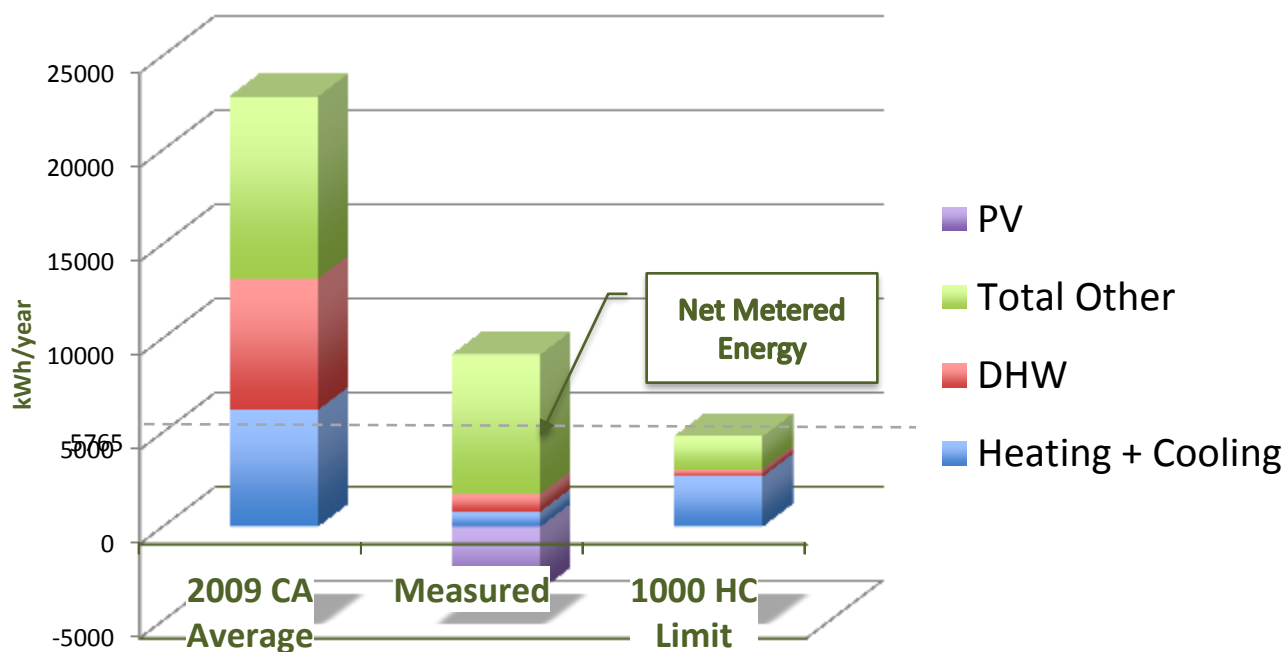
$9,147 - 3,382 \text{ (PV)} = 5,765 \text{ kWh/yr (25\% of CA average)}$

OPTION A: No actual utility data available

OPTION B: $5,765 \text{ kWh} - 4,796 \text{ kWh} = 969 \text{ kWh/yr. over}$

Thousand Home Challenge

1000 Home Challenge: Site Energy

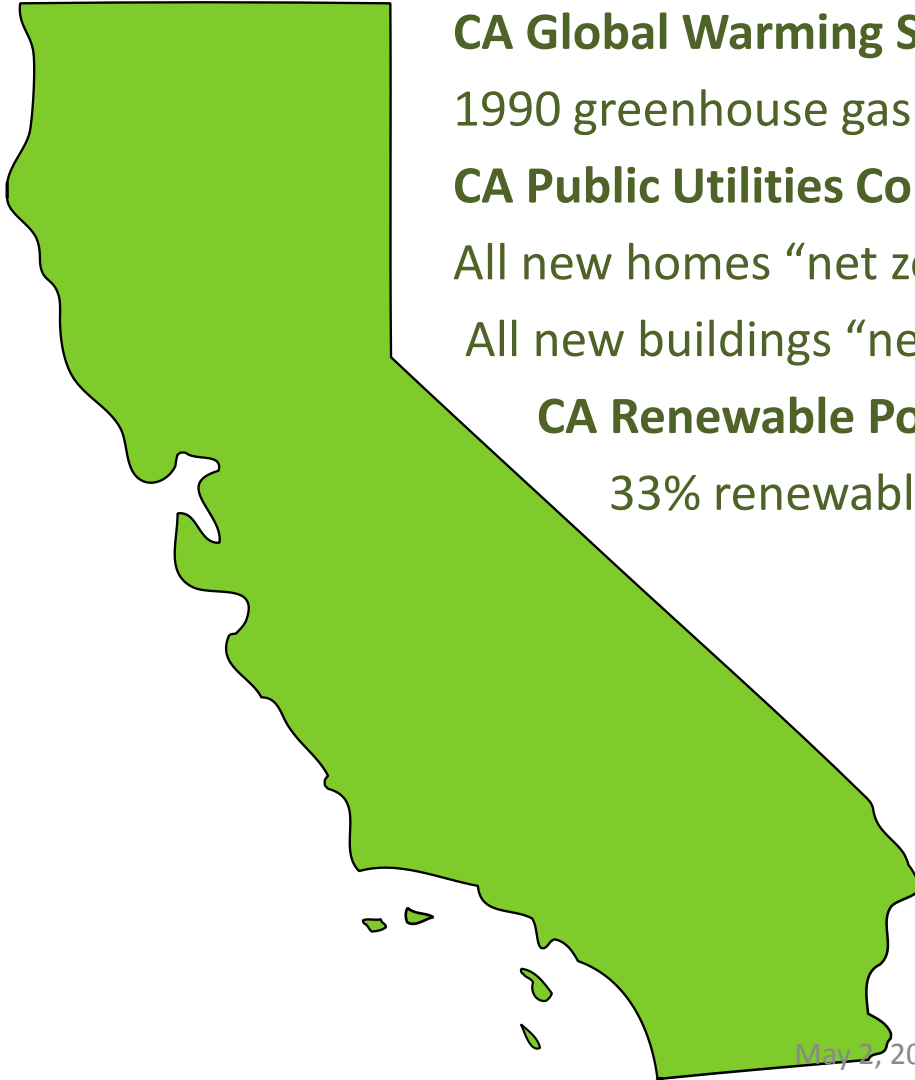


969 kWh/yr. over OPTION B threshold

Just add PV??? (2.15 kW system), add occupants???

DHW limit VERY small (house has 70% solar fraction)

California's Goals



CA Global Warming Solutions Act:

1990 greenhouse gas emissions by 2020

CA Public Utilities Commission (CPUC) Mandate:

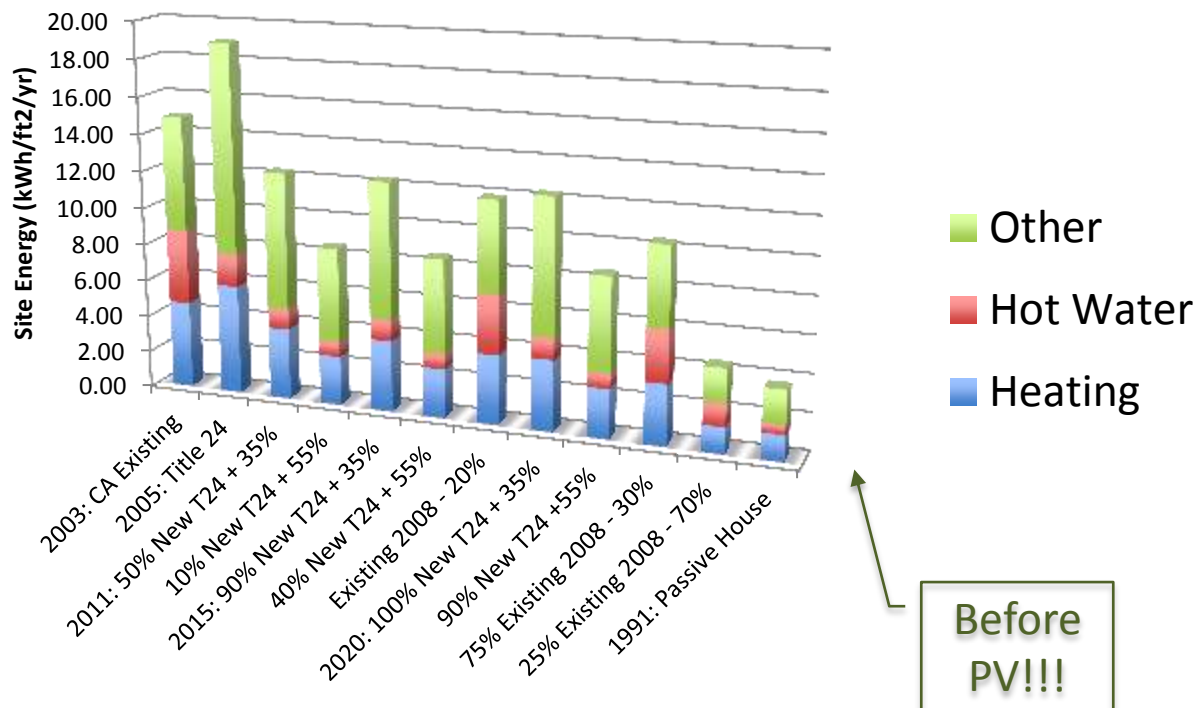
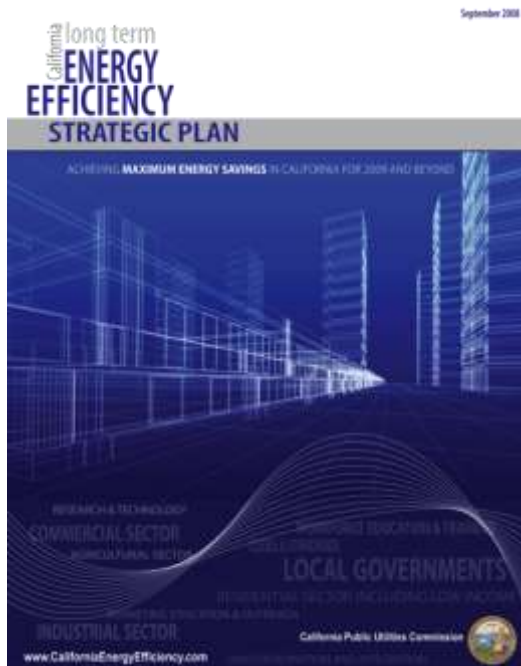
All new homes “net zero energy” by 2020

All new buildings “net zero energy” by 2030

CA Renewable Portfolio Standard (RPS):

33% renewable electricity by 2020 (11.6% now)

California's Strategic Plan



**Retrofit
A (80%)**



100%

B (20%)



100%



80%



64%



May 2, 2012
51%



41%



33%



26%



21%

30

Lessons Learned

- 1) Keep it simple (equipment & construction)
- 2) Apply standard techniques (everyone can build double stud walls with energy heel roof trusses)
- 3) Monitoring is the only way to know what is & isn't working
- 4) Consider user behavior before they move in
- 5) AV systems & lighting (limit quantity)
- 6) Constant focus on efficiency (“Eyes on the Prize”)
- 7) Involve the ENTIRE team in the effort

Steps to Improvement

Faster!

Easier!!

Cheaper!!! (+15% for PH)

Current Project: 30% less for shell

Insulation, tape, & HRV go a long way for little cost!!!

More Efficient!!!



Project Team

Jarrold Denton, Architect, Signum Architecture

Rick Milburn, Builder, PassivWorks

Graham Irwin, PH Consultant, Essential Habitat

Edwin Shank, Mechanical Engineer

Architectural Rendering: Perchara Studio, Inc.

Landscape Architecture: Chandler & Chandler

Landscaping: Dexter Estate Landscapes

Interior Design: Jann Capone

Thanks!!! Questions???

Graham Irwin, Principal, Essential Habitat



graham@essentialhabitat.com

Rick Milburn, Owner, PassivWorks

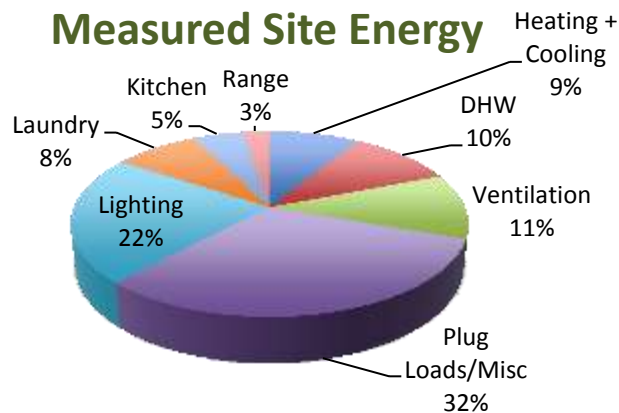


rick@passivworks.com

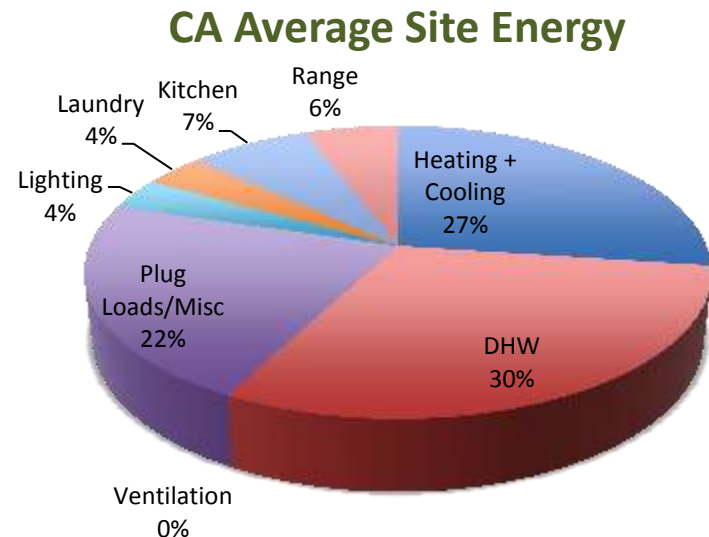
Archived Webinar:

<http://thousandhomechallenge.com/spring-2012-webinar3>

Measured Vs. CA Average



9,147 kWh/yr.



22,849 kWh/yr.

40% of average CA household site energy

w/ PV: $9,147 - 3,382 = 5,765$ kWh/yr. (25% of CA avg.)

Perils of Incrementalism

DOE “Building America” Analysis

BEopt Energy Model

(Ignores solar space heating & heat recovery)

Window Upgrade Payback (2nd best upgrade)

1 pane to 2 pane: 45 years

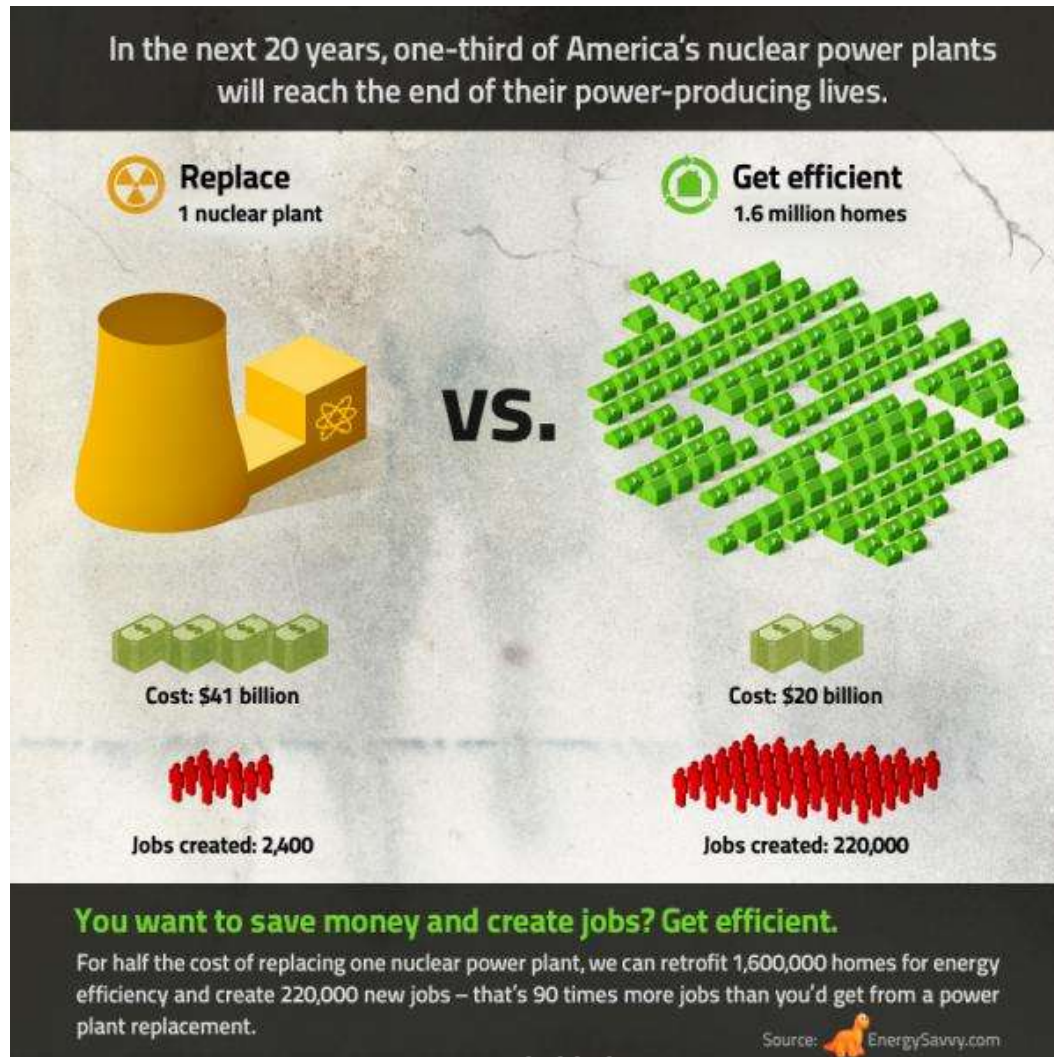
1 pane to 3 pane: 55 years

(18% increase for 23% utility savings: \$1,631 vs.1,320)

2 pane to 3 pane: 293 years!!!

The Shell Is What Will Be with Us Longest!!!

Clean the Grid w/Efficiency!!!



May 2, 2012